

Disaster Risk Reduction

Mitigation and Preparedness

NDMA and NIDM

Disaster risk reduction (DRR) is the concept and practice of reducing disaster risks through systematic efforts to analyze and manage the causal factors of disasters. It aims to minimize vulnerabilities and disaster risks throughout society.



Dr. Jagdish Chand
Asst. Prof, Geography
Govt. College Sangrah



Overview of the National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA)

The National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA) is the apex body in India responsible for disaster management. It was established in 2005 under the Disaster Management Act to lead and coordinate the country's efforts in disaster preparedness, response, and mitigation.



Role and Responsibilities of NDMA

The National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA) is the apex body in India responsible for coordinating and monitoring the implementation of disaster management policies and plans at the national level. NDMA's key roles include formulating disaster management strategies, issuing guidelines, and overseeing disaster response and relief efforts.



Disaster Management Cycle and NDMIA's Approach

The NDMA takes a comprehensive approach to disaster management, focusing on all phases of the disaster cycle - prevention, preparedness, response, and recovery. This holistic strategy enables effective risk mitigation and resilience-building across communities.



NDMA's Coordination with State Disaster Management Authorities

NDMA closely coordinates with state-level disaster management authorities to ensure a cohesive and effective response to emergencies. This collaborative approach aims to leverage local knowledge and resources for optimal disaster preparedness and mitigation.



National Institute of Disaster Management (NIDM)

The National Institute of Disaster Management (NIDM) is a premier institution in India responsible for capacity building, training, and research in the field of disaster management.



NIDM's Mandate and Objectives

The National Institute of Disaster Management (NIDM) is a premier institution dedicated to developing and promoting disaster management capabilities in India. Its core mandate is to empower communities and strengthen disaster resilience through training, research, and capacity building.



NIDM's Training and Capacity Building Programs

NIDM plays a pivotal role in enhancing disaster management capabilities across India through comprehensive training and capacity building initiatives. These programs empower diverse stakeholders with the knowledge and skills to effectively prepare for, respond to, and mitigate the impacts of disasters.



NIDM's Research and Knowledge Management Initiatives

The National Institute of Disaster Management (NIDM) conducts extensive research and knowledge management programs to support India's disaster preparedness and response efforts.



NDMA and NIDM's Collaboration on Disaster Preparedness

The National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA) and the National Institute of Disaster Management (NIDM) work closely to enhance India's disaster preparedness. Through joint initiatives, they aim to build resilient communities and strengthen emergency response capabilities.



Community-Based Disaster Risk Reduction Initiatives

NDMA and NIDM recognize the critical role of local communities in effective disaster risk reduction. They spearhead initiatives to empower and engage communities in proactive preparedness, response, and recovery efforts.



NDMA and NIDM's Engagement with International Organizations

NDMA and NIDM actively collaborate with international organizations to share knowledge, leverage best practices, and strengthen disaster risk reduction efforts globally.



Challenges and Opportunities in Disaster Risk Reduction

Despite significant progress, disaster risk reduction efforts face ongoing challenges. Opportunities exist to enhance community resilience and leverage technology for better early warning and response.



NDMA and NIDM's Future Strategies and Priorities

As the leading authorities on disaster management in India, NDMA and NIDM are continuously developing innovative strategies and priorities to enhance the nation's resilience and preparedness for future challenges.



Conclusion and Key Takeaways

As we conclude this presentation, we have explored the critical roles of the National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA) and the National Institute of Disaster Management (NIDM) in India's comprehensive disaster risk reduction efforts. The key takeaways emphasize the importance of their collaborative approach and the need for continued focus on community-based initiatives.

